

Chingiz Garasharli

Exercises on subjunctive mood

Teaching aid

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Foreword

The aim of this teaching aid is to teach the subjunctive mood used to denote a number of grammatical meanings coinciding various forms of verbs in Azerbaijani language. Diversity of meanings of the subjunctive mood, their functional importance in denoting various attitudes of the speaker in relation to objective reality determines the significance of defining their functional equivalents in Azerbaijani language.

The book was supplied with different types of exercises (replacing infinitives given in brackets with correct form of subjunctive mood, completing sentences, paraphrasing sentences into mood forms, translating from Azerbaijani into English or vice versa) which is aimed at obtaining a sufficient experience on subjunctive mood.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN SIMPLE SENTENCES

Exercise 1. Analyse the form of the verb in the following sentences. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. If only he were younger!
2. Oh, that anybody could understand me!
3. Oh, were she less conceited!
4. If only what you say were true!
5. If there were the slightest possibility of his coming.
6. If only someone could have helped him then! But no, they all preferred to stay away.
7. Oh, that you had learned the news yesterday! It is too late now.
8. If only Laurie were really happy with him!
9. If only they had been happy when they were married!
10. If only somebody had recognised me! But after all those years it seemed all but impossible.
11. Oh, that I had believed his story before, Roger. Everything would be quite different now.
12. If only you knew!
13. She's a good nurse. If only she didn't boss her patients around!
14. If only he were not so difficult to follow!

Exercs 2. Use the correct form of the infinitives in brackets.

1. If only he (to have) something interesting to do!
2. If only they (not to bother) him now!
3. If only he (not to fail) into their trap then!
4. If only he (not to be) in pain!
5. If only the play (tö corne off) more quickly!
6. Oh, that he (to get) this appointment!

7. If only she (not to be) such a friendless failure when a child!

8. If there (to be) the slightest chance of her ever seeing my point of view!

9. If only he (to stop) sobbing his heart out! It's most depressing.

10. If only we (to spot) the trouble then! We could have avoided much grief.

11. If only someone (to understand) how he was suffering!

Exercise 3. Complete the following sentences.

1. If only my parents ...
2. If only the travellers ...
3. Oh, that the driver ...
4. If only my teachers at school ...
5. If only the surgeon ...
6. If only the actors ...
7. If only the authorities ...
8. Oh, that the police ...
9. Oh, that the nurse ...
10. If only her face ...

Exercise 4. Translate into English.

1. Kaşki bu gün heç sona çatmayaydı.
2. Kaşki mən gəncliyimdə belə bir səhv etməyəydim.
3. Kaşki biləydiniz.
4. Kaşki biz əvvəllər görüşəydik.
5. Kaşki sən belə yorucu olmayaydın.
6. Kaşki mənə hər şeyi bir az əvvəl izah edəydiniz.
7. Kaşki Con öz müdiri ilə dalaşmayaydı.
8. Kaşki mən haqlı olduğumu sübut edə biləydim.
9. Kaşki o, xəstə olmayaydı.
10. Kaşki siz vaxtında gələydiniz.
11. Kaşki sən onunla dalaşmayaydın.

12. Kaşki onun gələcəyini mənə deyəydiniz.
13. Kaşki səninlə keçən ildən tanış olaydım.
14. Kaş həmin andan pəncərədən çölə baxmayaydım.
15. Kaş özümün haqlı olduğunu ona sübut edə biləydim.

Artıq gecidr.

16. Kaş məni bir aylığa həmin şəhərə göndərəydilər.

Exerciese 5. Translate into English.

1. Mən tələsirəm, yoxsa sənə kömək edərdim.
2. Onun məktubuna cavab verməmək nəzakətsizlik olardı.
3. Hər şeyi ona izah etmək daha yaxşı olardı.
4. Sən onunla gərək yaxşı rəftar edəydin.
5. Belə bir halda uşaqları başqa bir məktəbə keçirmək daha yaxşı olardı.
6. Sizə belə bir hədiyyə versəydilər, buna necə yanaşardın?
8. Sən onun təklifini qəbul edərdinmi?
9. Mən ondan belə cavab eşitmək istəməzdim.
10. Bu dünyanın sonu olardı.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN COMPLEX SENTENCES WITH ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF CONDITION

Exercise 1. Analyse the form of the verb in the following sentences. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. If I were a good driver», I wouldn't need driving lessons.

2. "Are you sure?"

"Of course I'm sure. I wouldn't tell you unless I were absolutely sure... Unless I knew it for certain."

3. "I'm not hurt."

"Yes you are. You wouldn't be sulking like that if you didn't feel hurt, would you?"

4. If I didn't call her every other day, she'd start worrying.

5. If Jinnie were more friendly, she wouldn't be always alone...

6. Grant thought he might be staying at the hotel if he had more money on him.

7. Were they married, they would have rows ever more of ten, I suppose.

8. If I were you, I would choose some other criterion of the social worth of an occasion.

9. "Where would he go if they turned him out?"

10. What would he do if he were turned out?"

"Would you object if you were asked to go there alone?"

13. If the weather was a little better, the park might be the most beautiful sight he had ever seen, he thought.

I'd be surprised if this picture were any better than the ones you've shown me so far.

13. If Damien were really giving up his house, he could be moving in with his parents.

14. Now you remember the way, don't you? Do you think you could possibly repeat my directions if someone asked you

to?

"I hear he's going to quit his job."

"I know. If I were in his place I wouldn't stay there either".

Exercise 2. Paraphrase the following sentences according to the pattern.

Pattern: I don't know him well. I can't remember his phone number.

If I knew him well, I would remember his phone number.

1. The lecture is quite boring. The students aren't listening.
2. You don't know anything about law. You can't say whether the book contains errors of procedure.
3. He doesn't have any sense. You can't trust him with the simplest task.
4. She is so garrulous. Everybody is avoiding her.
5. Bertha is quite popular. She gets invited to many parties.
6. The play seems to be going on and on forever, The audience is bored.
7. Mr Gale is busy. He is entertaining his guests. He can't see you now.
8. I don't have much time for newspapers. I never read past the third line of any report.
9. Denny knows a lot about history. He can help you with your project.
10. The cover and the fly-leaf are both missing. We'll have to guess who the author is.
11. He thinks he was wrong. He is overcome with remorse.
12. Dave is unwell today. He's not going to the country with us. He's staying at home.
13. The information is classified. You'll have to get a permit.
14. He is a straightforward person. He loathes mysteries and always insists on being told the truth.

15. I like that actor. I might go and see the play.

16. Mark enjoys gardening. He spends nearly all his time in his garden.

17. I think the test is going to be very complicated. I'm revising again tonight.

18. He never feels self-doubt. He is so difficult to deal with.

19. I'm having a headache. But I don't have time. I can't cancel the party.

Exercise 3. Think of questions using “if” which might produce the following answers.

Pattern: — What would you do if you had a yacht?

— *I would go on a round-the-world trip.*

1. I'd tell everybody about it.

2. I'd examine the case before giving my opinion.

3. I'd share it with my family and friends.

4. I'd call the fire brigade.

5. I'd avoid seeing him/her.

6. They would be happy to see me.

7. I'd try not to think of it at all.

8. She might start crying.

Exercise 4. Insert “if” or “unless” into the planks in the following sentences.

1. I wouldn't argue ... I were you.

2. Everyone would like his films better ... he invited that actor more often.

3. Everyone would like his films better ... he didn't invite that actor so often.

4. He wouldn't be using that advantage ... it were not so overwhelming.

5. He would be getting no help from anyone ... they didn't think he needed it so desperately.

6. He would be getting no help from anyone ... they

thought he needed it desperately.

7. John wouldn't be speaking French ... he thought everyone knew it.

8. The company wouldn't be ringing with scandal ... it were so recent.

Exercise 6. Complete the following sentences.

li; If I could choose a foreign language to learn...

1. If I were working abroad ...
2. If I could choose a country/a city to visit...
3. If I wasn't studying now ...
4. If I could choose any pet I liked ...
5. If my keys were stolen ...
6. If he were more careful while driving ...
7. If people cared more about each other ...
8. If they didn't practise the piano so late ...
9. If he didn't call people names ...

Exercise 7. Chain game. Complete the story according to the pattern.

Pattern: If it were summer now, I would go to the seaside. If I went to the seaside I would be lying on the beach. If I were lying on the beach. ...

You may use the following beginnings:

- *If I won a thousand dollars ...;*
- *If I had a house / flat of my own ...;*
- *If I had a yacht ...;*
- *If I were a journalist...;*
- *If I knew something about farming ...;*
- *If I had a pet ...;*
- *If I could write poetry ...;*
- If I knew many languages ...;
- If I met a magician and were given three wishes ...

Exercise 8. Use the correct form of the infinitives in brackets.

1. If he (not to be) ill, he (to stay) with us. He (not to leave) us so soon, now would he?

2. If I (to be) a true romantic, I (to work) as a clerk? I (to sit) here with you?

3. If their employees (to pay) better, they (not to ask) for a pay-rise.

4. If I (to be) you, I (not to push) him too far. It might be dangerous.

5. Tim (not to lie) in bed unless he (to be) ill. And if he (not to lie) in bed he (not to be) so bored.

6. People (not to repeat) this story if at least some of it (not to be) true. There is no smoke without fire.

7. If I (not to know) him so well, I (to be) surprised. But that's quite like him.

8. "Is the boy manageable?"

"He (to be) so, if he (not to be) used to having his own way with everyone. His parents have spoiled him."

9. If the Larsons still (to live) here, they (can show) you that house. They were the last to remember.

10. I (to stay) away from this whole business if I (to be) you. There's something fishy here.

11. Where we all (to be) if every mistake (to take into account)?

12. If I (to feel) something was wrong, I (to tell) you. I certainlyBut.I feel nothing.

13. You (to allow) to take a leave if you suddenly (to need) it?

14. If Danny (not to like) that little cafe, he (not frequent) the place.

15. If you (to know) her better, you (not to think) the world of her.

16. I don't have a minute to spare. If I (to be) less busy, I

(to help) you.

17. She (to draw) parallels unless she (to see so much in common between the two cases).

Exercise 9. Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Biz bu problemi həll edə bilsəydik, kömək üçün sizə müraciət etməzdik.

2. Sənin yerinə olsaydım, yaşlılarla mübahisə etməzdim.

3. Kitab belə maraqlı olmasaydı, mən onu yenidən nəşr etməzdim.

4. Mən haqlı olduğuma əmin olmasaydım, bu işə başlamazdım.

5. Sizin yerinizə olsaydım, həkim çağırardım.

6. Məsləhət üçün sizə müraciət etsəydim, nə deyərdiniz?

7. Diqqətli olsaydınız, bu qədər səhv etməzdiniz.

8. Sizə belə bahalı hədiyyə versəydilər, qəbul edərdinizmi?

9. Sizi dəvət etsəydilər, konkursda iştirak edərdinizmi?

10. Siz mənə kömək etməsəydiniz, mən işimi qurtarmazdım.

11. Ehtiyatlı olsaydınız, bu hadisə baş verməzdi.

12. Qatar vaxtında gəlsəydi, bu qədər çox gözləməzdik.

13. Mən işin təfərrüatını bilsəydim, ona qarışmazdım.

Exercise 10. Paraphrase the following sentences according to the pattern.

Pattern: She pushed her brother. He fell over.

If she hadn't pushed her brother, he wouldn't have fallen over.

(Unless she had pushed her brother, he wouldn't have fallen over.)

1. I didn't know the way. I had to ask for help.

2. I don't know what happened. But I'm afraid he teased that dog. It was furious.

3. Archie made a mystery of the whole matter. No one could understand anything.

4. They were not even angry. It wasn't natural, I think.

5. I'm afraid I really hurt her. I didn't know it was a sore point.

6. She did not understand the last few lines of the poem, so she had to go back and read them again.

7. They did not know how to deal with the problem, so they had to call a specialist.

8. He thought the case was unimportant... So I was indifferent. Totally uncaring, I should say.

9. The burglar, whoever he was, was in a hurry to get away. He didn't have time to do everything expertly.

10. He didn't know they had been planning a birth day party for him. It was a complete surprise

11. It was his first picture. But we didn't know it and sounded too critical.

12. Mrs. Tinker wasn't an eyewitness at all. All she said was just hearsay.

13. Those two applicants were not qualified for the job. They were turned down.

14. He paused to wonder at the oddity of the situation. He wasted so much time!

15. There was no need to say anything, so I went away.

Exercise 11. Complete the following sentences.

1. If the noise hadn't bothered him ...

2. If he hadn't been grumbling so much ...

3. If they hadn't left without warning ...

4. Had the story been less unlikely ...

5. Unless she had bothered to look more attentively

...

6. If he had been more successful ...

7. If the computer hadn't been broken into ...

8. If they had not been so confused ...

9. If they had been in town then ...
10. Had he made up his mind sooner ...

Exercise 12. Use the correct form of the infinitives in brackets.

1. If George (to be) less patient, he (to fire) you long ago. And that's exactly what he should I have done. Poor George, he was always too tolerant!

2. If she (not to provide) them with the information, they (may kill) her.

3. He (to know) it, what a fantastic idea it (to seem) to him! But of course he couldn't even imagine anything like that.

4. Unless the rescue party (to arrive), they (to starve) to death.

5. If the warden (to go on) reading, he (not to notice) anything.

6. If Cecile (to be able) to go home once in a while, she (to be) less homesick. But that was out of the question.

7. Betty (to look) for the proof for a long time unless she (to find) that manuscript.

8. If John (to have) better backing, his expectations (not to come) to nothing.

9. I (not to sign) that contract if there (to be) any information... any rumours about his going bankrupt.

10. If she (to be aware) of our problems at the time, nothing (to prevent) her from interfering.

11. Larry (to ask) that question long ago unless he (to get) shy so suddenly.

12. If the detective (to go) through the case-histories first, he (to find) the robbers sooner.

13. If the boy (not to grin) constantly, he (not to reprimand).

14. He (to notice) the fallen chair and (not to fall over) unless the room lights (to put out).

15. Who (to help) him if I (not to happen) to be there?

16. You (to be) surprised if I (to tell) you everything there and then?

17. He (to get) that appointment, it (to confirm) his self-image.

18. If he (to be) much against it, he (to give) me a hint. But he didn't say a word.

Exercise 13. Translate the following sentences into English.

1. O hər şey haqqında əvvəldən bilsəydi, belə risk etməzdi.

2. Bizə vaxtında xəbərdarlıq etsəydilər, biz belə səhv etməzdik.

3. Ehtiyatlı olsaydınız, bu baş verməzdi.

4. Dünən soyuq olmasaydı, biz şəhərə gedə bilərdik.

5. Əgər siz adamların məsləhətlərini eşitsəydiniz, bu hadisə baş verməzdi.

6. Qatar vaxtında gəlsəydi, biz bu qədər gözləməzdik.

7. O özü bunu boynuna almasaydı, heç kim ondan şübhələnməzdi.

8. Əgər mən bütün təfərrüatları bilsəydim bu işə qarışmazdım.

9. Maaşınızı qaldırısaydılar, işdən çıxmazdınız, elə deyilmi?

10. Əgər o yaxşı mütəxəssis olsaydı, çoxdan özünə münasib iş tapardı.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN SENTENCES OF SPLIT CONDITION

Exercise 1. Translate into Azerbaijani

1. Had she a better sense of timing, she would have done it on any day.
2. If Eric was more patient, he wouldn't have spent most of his holiday shouting at his children.
3. If they were not so easily moved, they would have been deceived by his story.
4. Had their circumstances not altered, they would be spending their holiday in Cyprus instead of renting a cottage in South Wales.
5. Had he gone to a better school, he might stand better chances of getting a traineeship with this company.
6. Would she have broken off her marriage if her husband were not so stingy?
7. If you hadn't thought it was a good investment, you'd be better-off now.
8. "John wouldn't be working in the Personnel Department unless he had been proved inadequate in other fields," Laura said.

Exercise 2. Paraphrase the following sentences using sentences of split condition.

1. He is tired. He's been working too much.
2. Tina looks so sleepy. Obviously she had been studying too much.
3. Brian is always spending too much. Yesterday he got a letter from the bank again.
4. They are quite astonished. They never anticipated anything like that.
5. Mark was too rude and he realises it, of course. No doubt he feels sorry.
6. As a child, he was conditioned to obey his elders. He

still behaves that way, though he is not young.

7. Last year too many young people achieved promotion. This year the company is restricting job movement.

8. That new secretary of yours is too impertinent. She dared to talk like that to me!

9. Stella is very pessimistic. Only yesterday she told me again that she didn't like the look of the future. She never does!

10. George has been ignoring his doctor's advice completely. He is much worse than when I last saw him.

11. All his life he has been a success. He is still having difficulty in assimilating the idea of failure. The habits of success are hard to break.

12. Tony's immediate superiors didn't know he was going to quit. No small wonder they're angry.

13. He is so practical. It is the attitude her mother encouraged through childhood.

Exercise 3. Translate into English.

1. Əgər həkimə müraciət etsəydiniz, özünüzü belə pis hiss etməzdiniz.

2. O belə inadkar olmasaydı, sizin təklifinizi çoxdan qəbul etmişdi.

3. O ağıllı olsaydı, bu məsələyə qarışmazdı.

4. Biz ayrılmasaydıq, həyatımız necə olardı?

5. Siz bütün bu müddətdə məni müdafiə etməsəydiniz, mənim indiki uğurum mümkün olmazdı.

6. Əgər komanda il ərzində məşq etsəydi, indi daha yaxşı oynayardılar.

7. Siz hər şeyi ona dünəm desəydiniz, o özünü indi belə aparmazdı.

8. O bir az nəzakətli olsaydı, səni belə gecə vaxtda narahat etməzdi.

9. Onun cavab verməyə imkanı olsaydı, bunu çoxdan edərdi.

10. Ona kömək lazım olsaydı, bizə çoxdan zəng etmişdi.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN COMPLEX SENTENCES WITH ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF PURPOSE

Exercise 1. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. She opens the window every morning so that the children may get some fresh air.
2. I closed the door so that we might not be overheard.
3. I've made a copy for you so that there should be no doubts.
4. He spoke loudly so that he should be heard.
5. He took a taxi lest he be late again.
6. Take your gloves with you in case it should get colder.
7. I told them the truth that he should not be deceived by others.
8. You must be careful in order that you should not fall (lest you should fall).
9. You must support him in order that he may cope with his work.
10. Reread this phrase lest you should make the same mistake again.

Exercise 2. Paraphrase the following sentences according to the pattern.

Pattern: I left a note on the table to remind you about the call, (so that)

I left a note on the table so that it should remind you about the call.

1. I took twenty driving lessons to pass my driving test first time. *(so that)*
2. We arrived at the cinema early so as not to miss the beginning of the film, *(so that/lest)*.
3. We stood up in order to get a better view what was going on. *(that)*

4. Mr Jones bought a second car for his wife to learn to drive. (*so that*)

5. I'm going to sign the agreement immediately. You might change your mind. (*in case*)

6. Take this key with you. You might not be able to get into the house. (*in case*)

7. I'm going to take my passport with me. I might need it. (*in case*)

8. Go by train. There might be a lot of traffic on the road. (*in case*)

9. I spoke slowly and clearly because I wanted the audience to understand. (*so that*)

10. Put on your coat. It might get pretty cold in the evening. (*in case*)

11. He saved money for his family to go to Europe in summer. (*so that*)

Exercise 3. Complete the following sentences using adverbial clauses of purpose.

1. We took a taxi...
2. They telephoned the manager ...
3. He concentrated on his work ...
4. She practises every day ...
5. You must find a good dentist ...
6. They never punish their children ...
7. I put a notice there ...
8. They slowed down the investigation ...
9. He took great risks ...

Exercies 4. Translate into English.

1. Müəllim qaydanı yenidən izah etdi ki, hər şey aydın olsun.

2. Ayağınızın altına baxın ki, yıxılmayasınız.

3. Mən bu dəyişikliklər haqqında sizə məlumat verirəm ki, mənim təklifim haqqında bir daha fikirləşəsiniz.

4. Qapını ört ki, sənə soyuq olmasın.
5. O arxaya çevrildi ki, heç kim onun ağladığını görməsin.
6. Mən onların mübahisəsinə qoşuldum ki, onlar dalaşmasınlar.
7. Stolüstü lampanı yandırın ki, sizin üçün işləmək rahat olsun.
8. O, şeiri bir daha təkrarladı ki, onu unutmasın.
9. Polislər bütün qonşularda axtarış apardılar ki, onlar nəşə eşitdiyini öyrənsinlər.
10. Tom vazanın ehtiyatla bükülməsini xahiş etdi ki, o sınımasın.
11. Bu işarə buraya qoyulub ki, hamı təhlükəyə diqqət etsin.
12. Onlar yavaşdan mübahisə edirdilər ki, uşaqlar eşitməsin.
13. Çətirini götür ki, yağışdan islanmayısan.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN COMPLEX SENTENCES WITH ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF COMPARISON

Exercise 1. Analyse the form of the verb in the following sentences. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. She will look at you and talk to you as though you were a nobody and as though nothing you did could change that.

2. There he is again, sitting as if he had a right to come.

3. Why does he always speak as if he knew everything better than anyone else?

4. She was listening and wincing as though she were having a grinding headache.

5. Maurice looks quite exhausted as if he had run ten miles.

6. Daniel looks quite exhausted as if he had been working in the yard since morning.

7. He was wearing a three-piece suit as if it were some formal occasion.

8. She started as if she had been addressed by stranger.

9. Don't reproach me as if somebody could have done more.

Exercise 2. Use the correct form of the infinitives in brackets.

1. She spoke easily and without restraint as if she (to talk) to a friend... as if we (not to have) anything to argue about.

2. They were watching as helpless as if (to be) a game of dice, with their lives at stake.

3. He was staring at me as if he (to see) something... as if he (can see) something I couldn't.

4. The old man never gave me as much as a two word sentence as if he still (to try) to puzzle out who I was.

5. She smiled at him prettily but her hands trembled and

she paled as if she (to be going) faint.

6. Opposite our house the stranger stopped as though he (not to be) sure whether that was the place he was looking for.

7. Don't stand here smiling as if you (not to understand) what was going on.

8. Why is she crying as though everyone (to be) mean to her?

9. She moved slowly as if she (to be) in pain.

10. We got no reply as if they (to be) astonished by the news.

11. Larry's eyes were red and swollen as if he (to cry).

12. He looked happy as if an alternative (to find).

13. She welcomed me as if nothing (to happen), as if we never (to quarrel).

14. Don't keep reminding me I was late as if I I (can come) earlier.

15. He went on considering the alternatives as though he just (to provide) with a puzzle to solve.

16. He is so proud as if he (to write) a master - piece and not a stupid article no one will ever read.

17. Ella described her school years as though she (to love) school - which we both knew was not true.

18. There was a tiny silence when I entered as if they (to discuss) something they thought I shouldn't know.

19. "You've earned the money," he continued. "Don't react as if you (to give) it for nothing".

20. "It's true, I tell you. Why don't you believe me?"

"You told it as if you just (to make) it up."

21. He scarcely replied as if he (not to hear) I was calling.

22. He scarcely replied as if he (not to hear) what I had said.

23. Why do you go on as though you (not to mind) what he's saying about you?

24. He expected us to listen to him as if what he was saying

(to be) the most reasonable thing in life — which it wasn't.

25. He felt a sort of relief as if he (to reach) a decision which could change his life completely.

26. He kept asking me to change my mind while there was still time as if I (to make) a grave mistake.

27. Stop contrasting your life with his as though you (to achieve) nothing.

28. They kept reading as though it (to be) important and they (not to notice) anything around them.

29. It suddenly grew dark as if somebody (to draw the curtains).

30. He offered to make amends as though it (can change) anything.

31. The boy knows the story by heart as if he (to hear) it many times.

32. The room was full of strangers but Leslie made his speech as if he (to prepare) to do it all his life.

33. She speaks French as if she (to have) very good teachers.

34. He kept working without looking around as if his colleagues (to discuss) something of no importance to him.

35. "Try again." He smiled back gratefully as if he (to give) the greatest opportunity in his life.

26. The others shied away from him as if he (to have) the plague.

Exercise 3. Paraphrase the following sentences using adverbial clauses of comparison.

1. Dinny stopped as if having just realised what she was saying.

2. "What's the matter?" he asked as if not knowing the reason.

3. He left so quickly one might think someone was pursuing him.

4. Ron was asking one question after another as if in a hurry to get all the information he could.
5. She passed by as if not recognising him.
6. He paused as if afraid to go on.
7. Don't stop in the middle of the phrase as if not knowing your lesson.
8. She clasped her hands as though having received a death blow.
9. On seeing her note he stood as if struck.
10. She was leaning on the cushions as if not having yet recovered.
11. Tina smiled as if happy with the news.
12. "Why are you staring at me? Have I grown a third eye?"
13. Johnny paused as if searching for words.
14. When he entered, everyone in the room looked up as if having seen a ghost.
15. She was sure of the outcome as if having received some inside information.

Exercise 4. Complete the following sentences using adverbial clauses of comparison.

1. Jane hid the book she was reading as if ...
2. He lay motionlessly as though ...
3. He stood speechless as if ...
4. He was too sympathetic as though ...
5. She sobbed wildly as if ...
6. He curbed his urge to laugh as if ...
7. He stared at his watch as if ...
8. The police launched investigation as if ...
9. She pouted as if ...
10. He gave the problem little consideration as if...
11. She pushed the money back at him as though...
12. Whenever the phone rang he rushed to take as if ...
13. He stared at the ceiling and whistled as if

14. He read each story in that childish book solemnly as though ...

15. She shielded her eyes as though ...

16. Everyone tried to hush it up as if ...

17. He greeted us absent-mindedly as if ..."

18. His remarks were short and bitter, but then he slowly warmed to the subject as though ...

Exercise 5. Translate into English.

1. Mənim bütün suallarına o elə tonla cavab verdi ki, sanki bu söhbət onu qətiyyənlə maraqlandırmırdı.

2. O özünü elə narahat hiss edirdi ki, sanki ordakıların hamısı ona baxır.

3. Otağın divarları ləkələrlə elə örtülmüşdü ki, sanki onu uzun zamandır təmir etməmişdilər.

4. O elə inamlı tonla danışırdı ki, sanki bütün sualların cavabını bilirdi.

5. Ceyn ətrafına elə boylandı ki, sanki kimsə onu izləyirdi.

6. O elə cəld işləyirdi ki, sanki vaxta xeyli az qalmışdı.

7. Onunla uşaq kimi rəftar etməyin (onunla uşaqmı kimi rəftar etməyin).

8. O getmək istəmirdi, sanki onsuz bizim vacib bir məsələ həll edəcəyimizdən qorxurdu.

9. O özünün getməyi haqqında elə tonla danışdı ki, sanki biz onun xətrinə dəymişdik.

10. O elə sevinirdi ki, sanki ömrü boyu belə bir hədiyyə gözləyirmiş.

11. Onun rəngi elə qaçdı ki, sanki qəfildən halı pozuldu.

12. Şəraitdən belə görünürdü ki, sanki hər şey əvvəldən təşkil olunmuşdu.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN COMPLEX SENTENCES WITH PREDICATIVE CLAUSES

Exercise 1. Analyse the form of the verb in the following sentences. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. He felt as if he were a student again.
2. She looked as though she had always known something like that would happen.
3. It was as if he were looking at himself and heard his own voice say "I don't know".
4. It's not as if you owed him anything.
5. It's not as if they had done anything wrong.
6. It seems as if the house had been broken into.
7. It seemed as if he was being talked into something illegal.
8. 'The food tasted and smelt as if no one had bothered to cook it.
9. "Don't touch it!" That sounded as if she really had a right to give orders.
10. Joseph felt as though he had been betrayed!
11. It seemed as if they were not getting anywhere.
12. It was as if no one was going to help them.

Exercise 2. Use the correct form of the infinitives in brackets.

1. He felt as if Robert (to be about) to tip him, but thought better of it;
2. The house looked as though it (not to use) for years.
3. It was as if they still (to deceive) themselves.
4. He looked as if he just (to wake up).
5. It's not as if he (to want) to hurt you or something. It was just a joke, you know.
6. It seemed as if he (to be going) to answer back.

7. They all felt as if the boy (to conceal) some thing, but they couldn't find out what.

8. The room smelt as if someone (to smoke) there.

9. Her manner is humiliating, it's as if she (to be) the boss around here.

10. He always looks as if he (to be) a little dumb, but believe me he's no fool.

11. It looks as if he still (may write) that book he so desperately wants to publish.

12. It seemed as if no one (to discover) their plot yet.

13. It looked as if no one (can get) past him. But there was someone in the house — someone *had* got past him.

14. Her vision blurred. It was almost as if she (to wait) to wake up.

Exercise 3. Complete the following sentences!

1. The house was empty. It was as if ...
2. Don't pout. It's not as if ...
3. Stay back! It's not as if ...
4. I feel as if ...
5. The cake tastes as if ...
6. Your words sound as though ...
7. She was desperate. She felt as though ...
8. They were exhilarated. They felt as if ...
9. He looked suicidal. It was as if ...
10. He beamed at me. It was as if ...
11. He was on the verge of tears. He sounds as if ...
12. His blinding headache was draining away now. He felt as if ...

Exercise 4. Use the infinitives in brackets in the correct form. Define the type of the clause.

1. I don't see why you should use that tone of voice ... as if Betty cleverly (to dodge) something.

2. "You are a monster. You frighten me." Graham Marshall felt as if he (to slap) in the face.

3. You've been so twitchy the last week. ... You're acting exactly as if you (to do) something you shouldn't.

4. "Yes. I understand that." But he didn't sound as if he (to understand).

5. He felt as if he just (to admit) to the company's most exclusive club...

6. It was as if he (to complete) his first marathon. ... He felt again as if he (to enter) a period of intensive training.

7. ... One day he would send for me, and greet me as if none of it ever (to be).

8. You're talking as if it all (to settle).

9. Isn't he famous? He looks as if he (to be).

10. He just talked, as though we (to meet) only a few months back instead of years.

11. It was as if the artist (to strive) to put in canvas something that his talent was not sufficient to translate into paint.

12. Grant switched on his lamp, and examined the pattern it made on the ceiling as if he never I (to see) it before.

13. "We'll miss you, you know," she said, and her big eyes looked as if they (may brim) with tears.

Exercise 5. Translate the following sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. Onun rəngi elə qaçdı ki, sanki özünü birdən-birə pis hiss etdi.

2. Şərait elə görünürdü ki, sanki özünü birdən-birə pis hiss etdi.

3. O elə ciddi danışır ki, sanki bu ölüm-dirim məsələsi idi.

4. Elə görünürdü ki, sanki təhlükə artıq sovuşmuşdur.

5. O elə danışır ki, sanki bunu ilk dəfə eşidirdi.

6. Sən elə xoşbəxt görünürsən ki, sanki çoxdan istədiyin

bir şeyi tapmısan.

7. O, pulu elə cəld götürdü ki, sanki kiminsə bunu görmə-sini istəmirdi.

8. Mənə elə gəlir ki, siz bütün bunları əvvəldən bilirsiniz.

9. Ceyn elə baxırdı ki, sanki bunun nə qədər ciddi olduğ-u-nu duymuşdu.

10. Nə üçün elə baxırsan ki, sanki inanmırsan?

11. O özünü elə ehtiyatsız aparır ki, sanki nəyin baş verə-cəyinə biganədir.

12. Ceyn məni elə təbəssümlə qarşıladı ki, sanki bunun necə ciddi olduğunu başa düşmürdü.

13. Sən elə görünürsən ki, sanki bizə inanmırsan.

14. O özünü elə ehtiyatsız aparır ki, sanki nə baş verəcə-yinin ona dəxli yoxdur.

Exercise 6. Analyse the form of the verb in the following sentences. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. My advice is that you should take someone with you.

2. My dearest wish is that my daughter should marry a young man I could approve of.

3. Our suggestion was that we take a tour round the city before going to the gallery.

4. His fear was lest he should be given away.

5. Tara's apprehension is lest someone should discover her secret.

6. Our main condition was that the paper should be signed by two witnesses.

7. The old man's wish was that we should not leave him alone.

8. The lawyer's demand was that the trial be (should be) moved to another county.

9. The order was that we should all gather in the hall.

10. The motion was that the grand jury indict him.

11. The general demand was that the man be acquitted.

12. My fear was lest Ethel should notice her purse was

missing.

13. All I ask is that you should listen to me.

14. All I ask is that you listen to me.

Exercise 7. Complete the following sentences!

1. The doctor's order was ...

2. The students' demands are ...

3. My parents' ambition is...

4. Our common suggestion is ...

5. The lingering fear was ...

6. The next plan was ...

7. The patient's request was ...

8. All I want is ...

9. My advice is ...

10. The final decision was ...

11. His lawyer's advice was ...

12. Their secret plan was ...

13. All he needed was ...

14. Everyone was one hundred per cent sure that their next suggestion would be ...

Exercise 8. Translate the following sentences into Azerbaijani. Define the type of clause.

1. Mənim məsləhətim budur ki, imtahana vaxtından əvvəl hazırlaşasınız.

2. Mən istərdim ki, siz mənimlə boş şeylərdən ötrü mübahisə etməyə son qoyasınız.

3. Tələb olunur ki, hamı bu qaydaya əməl etsin.

4. Mənim təklifim bu idi ki, kafedra iclası başqa günə keçirilsin.

5. O qorxurdu ki, onun təklifinə gülərlər.

6. Bizim məqsədimiz budur ki, konkursun bütün iştirakçıları üçün bərabər imkan yaradaq.

7. Mənim yeganə arzum budur ki, onun hər şeyi öz bildiyi kimi etməsinə icazə verməyəsınız.

8. Bizim təklifimiz bu idi ki, yeni tədqiqat metodu hazırlayaq.

9. Bizim təklifimiz budur ki, yeni tədqiqat metodu hazırlansın.

10. Xəstə xahiş etdi ki, onu başqa palataya keçirsinlər.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN COMPLEX SENTENCES WITH ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF CONCESSION

Exercise 1. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. No matter who he may be, he must observe the rules.
2. No matter how angry he may be, he must behave normally.
3. No matter what he may have been once, he has no right to give me advice.
4. Though he might have been hurt, he pretended otherwise.
5. Although he might have been planning some mischief, he is quite harmless now.
6. Whichever of the books you may choose, they are both too complicated for you.
7. Whoever may come and ask for me, tell them I'm out.
8. Wherever she may choose to go, I'll follow her.
9. I decided I wouldn't interfere however much I would like to help.
10. Much as I would like to help, I decided I wouldn't interfere.
11. Whenever he might be asked for money, he always says he's broke.
12. I'll go and see him whatever you might say.

Exercise 2. Use the infinitives in brackets in the correct form.

1. Whatever his faults may (to be), he is a first- class man at his job.
2. Whatever his faults may (to be), he's done a lot to get rid of them.
3. "Comfortable though my life may (to be) here," he wrote, "I must now leave".
4. Whatever they may (to think) of it before, they have

obviously changed their mind.

5. Suspicious as his story may (to be), that was the only account we had at the moment.

6. No matter how tired Julian might (to seem), at the mention of money his eyes sparkled.

7. Whichever of you two may (to do) it, he'd better tell me about it.

8. Though she may (to change) after all these years, I easily recognised her.

9. Tired though he might (to feel), he proceeded with the investigation.

10. Whoever might (to be) capable of doing such thing, should also be able to answer for it.

11. Though he may (to be) pleased with his daughter's progress, he never showed it.

12. However impartial the judge may (to sound) I feel he's prejudiced against you.

13. However sincere his apology may (to be), it will never be accepted.

14. No matter how loudly I may (to shout), I couldn't make myself heard.

15. No matter how heated the discussion might (to become), you must always remember that there are two sides to every question.

16. However dangerous this road may (to be), I'm still willing to try it.

17. They'll never give you a definite answer, whatever you may (to do).

18. Whatever crimes he might (to commit) once now he is a law-abiding citizen, isn't he?

19. Whoever might (to tell) you this, tell him he's a liar.

20. No matter how much you might (to like) him, after this case you'll have to fire him.

21. Although no one might (to notice) his late arrival, he

felt awkward.

22. Everyone saw that whatever her present occupation might (to be), she was an actress once.

23. No matter how much the standard of living may (to change) in the past few years, I still think that there's still much to do here.

24. Clever though he may (to be), he can never deceive me.

25. However hard you may (to try), the result is the same.

26. Though you may (to be) in a hurry, you could have spared a minute and phoned me. But for your absent-mindedness I wouldn't be in trouble!

27. He is our best detective. Wherever this Mr. Winston might (to go), whatever remote shelter he might (to find), our man will follow him.

28. I managed to cover this distance in two hours, unbelievable though it might (to seem) now.

29. I'll insist on my plan being the best possible, whoever may (to object).

30. He is a perfect gentleman, however objectionable you may (to find) his politics.

Exercise 3. Make up sentences using the following clauses.

1. although the weather might be bad;
2. matter how awful the situation might be;
3. though he might have been deceived once;
4. however hard he might try;
5. whatever your problems might be;
6. whatever you may think;
7. although there might have been some misunderstanding;
8. whoever might object;
9. wherever you may go;
10. whatever his mistakes might have been;

11. whenever the concert might start;
12. difficult though it may seem;
13. although no one might come;
14. no matter what might have been said about it before;

Exercise 4. Complete the following sentences using the adverbial clauses of concession.

1. ... he still never grumbles.
2. ... I'll be glad to see you.
3. ... they'll never get there.
4. ... will do everything to help you.
5. ... her memory never failed her.
6. ... the company is still eager to give him promotion.
7. ... they'll pretend nothing has happened.
8. ... no one objected.
9. ... we'll come there on time.

Exercise 5. Translate the following sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. O nə deyir desin, inanmayın.
2. Hər şeyi necə diqqətlə planlaşdırsanız belə, gözlənilməzliklər həmişə mümkündür.
3. Əvəllər o necə vicdanlı olsa da, indi o çox dəyişib.
4. Nə düşünürsünüzsə düşünün, siz mənim göstərişlərimi yerinə yetirməlisiniz.
5. O nə qədər etibarlı olsa da belə, mən bu işi ona etibar etmirəm.
6. Oxuduğunuz necə maraqlı olur-olsun, siz fasilə etməlisiniz.
7. Nə vaxt ona baş çəkirsiniz, o həmişə məşğuldur.
8. Bu evin qiyməti neçə olur-olsun, onu alacağam.
9. Nə qədər gec olsa da, gələn kimi mənə zəng edin.
10. Nə baş versə də belə, mən səni tərک etməyəcəyəm.
11. Nə qədər tələssəniz də, yol hərəkəti qaydalarını pozmayın.

12. Onun evinə kim baş çəkir-çəksin, o hamını gülərlə qarşılayır.

Exercise 6. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. Even if he were living here, he wouldn't bother to join us.

2. I wouldn't marry him even if he offered me a million pounds.

3. Even though we had been offered better terms, we would never have agreed.

4. Even if he could have stopped me, he wouldn't have dared.

5. Even if Joan were better educated, she would never stand a chance against Carol.

6. Even if they had seen him before, they wouldn't have recognised him.

7. Even if the house had been cheaper, they couldn't have afforded to buy it.

8. Don't tell him what I said even if he were to press you.

9. Even if the job was less pressure-packed, I wouldn't consider accepting.

10. Ness doesn't like it here. But even if she did she would be looking forward to going home.

11. He would have accepted our plan even if he'd had some misgivings, but he hadn't any.

12. She wouldn't have bought that hat even if the price suited her.

13. We intend to go there even if it meant asking for trouble.

14. You would hardly believe me even if I brought a dozen witnesses.

Exercise 7. Use the infinitives in brackets in the correct form.

1. I never (to say) anything against him even if he (to

betray) me again.

2. They (not to win) that match even if they (to play) twice as well as they did.

3. Even though everyone (may think) he was wrong, he (not to agree).

4. She (cannot join) our group even if she (to invite). She was busy that day.

5. You (may think) with your head at least once even if it (to hurt).

6. They (to work) as hard even if they (not to give) any encouragement at all: they thought it was very important.

7. We (not to get) there till after midnight even if we (not to miss) the eight o'clock train.

8. Laura (not to be able) to change her plans even if I (to get in touch) with her and (to warn) her against the move she was about to take.

9. Even if I (to know) something about the case, I (not to tell) you: my lawyer has forbidden me to speak.

10. They (not to notice) their mistake even if they (to be) more attentive.

11. Even though he (to answer) all the questions in Test 1, he (not to be able) to pass Test 2. He knew it and he didn't even try.

12. It is so dark we (cannot see) anything even if we (to guess) to take a torch with us.

13. Even if I (not to know) him so well, you (not to persuade) me to blame him.

14. Mildred (not to achieve) anything even if she (to be) less lazy.

Exercise 8. Complete the following sentences using adverbial clauses of concession.

1. The search would have gone on even though ...
2. He wouldn't have been able to suggest anything new

even if ...

3. I would support you even if ...
4. She wouldn't have got a birthday present on time even if...
5. I couldn't agree even if ...
6. You wouldn't make him see your point even if ...
7. He would never retire even if ...
8. I would have come on time even if ...
9. They wouldn't change their mind even though ...
10. Our results couldn't be better even if ...
11. The last bus had already gone. We would have missed it even if ...
12. He wouldn't have complained even if ...
13. That wouldn't have created a sensation ...

Exercise 9. Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Siz ona kömək etsəydiniz də belə, o bu tapşırığı edə bilməyəcəkdi.
2. O istəsəydi də belə, bunun öhdəsindən gəlməzdi.
3. Onu məcbur etsəydilər belə, o bu sənədə qol çəkməzdi.
4. Siz taksi ilə getsəydiniz də belə, qatara çata bilməyəcəkdiniz.
5. Onlar mənə kömək etsələr də belə, mən bu insanı bu gün qurtara bilməyəcəyəm.
6. Etibar etdiyim insan da bunu desəydi, mən buna inanmazdım.
7. Siz bunun yarısını da belə mənə etsəydiniz, mən sizə minnətdar olacaqdım.
8. Daha cəzbedici iş təklif olunsa belə, o öz işini atmaz.
9. O haqlı olduğunu bilsə də belə, sizinlə mübahisə etməyər.
10. Nə baş verdiyini bilsək də belə, özümüzü heç nə olmamış kimi aparırdıq.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN COMPLEX SENTENCES WITH SUBJECT CLAUSES

Exercise 1. Analyse the form of the verb in the following sentences. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. It's necessary that no one should breathe a word about it to her.

2. It's so strange that your colleagues should have disagreed with you.

3. It was recommended that all papers be filed (should be filed) and locked.

4. It's highly improbable that she should be thinking of you now.

5. It is absolutely obligatory that all children here should wear uniform.

6. Isn't it doubtful that the journalists should have been given such an evasive answer?

7. It's better that your child shouldn't be vaccinated just now: wait a little.

8. Isn't it clear that every opinion should be taken into consideration?

9. Is it possible that the money should have been stolen? I doubt it.

10. How wonderful that he should have joined us!

11. It is likely that everything may change yet.

12. It's strange that he should have been rehearsing that bit so long: he doesn't know it at all.

13. I'm horrified that he should have been found guilty.

Exercise 2. Paraphrase the following sentences according to the pattern.

Pattern:

a) It's necessary for you to put off that call. It's necessary

that you should put off that call.

b) It was recommended to forget the whole matter. It was recommended that the whole matter should be forgotten.

1. It was only right for them to have agreed.
2. It's very unusual for them to have admitted a stranger into their company.
3. It's strange for the case to have been solved so fast.
4. It is recommended to inform your tutor about your progress.
5. It's better for you not to answer back!
6. It was highly unnatural for him to be late.
7. It was thought unusual but not too strange for a person of his status not to have gone to that conference.
8. It is requested to report all breaks in the procedure at once.
9. It's unbelievable for ten-year-olds to have put up such a good show!
10. It was considered obligatory then for the girls to learn to dance.
11. It was thought unbelievable for the junior staff members to complain.
12. It's doubtful they produced such good result.
13. Isn't it amazing that he got so near to the truth without any assistance?

Exercise 3. Use the infinitives in brackets in the correct form.

1. It's necessary that we (to help) him.
2. It's strange that they (to help) him — usually he doesn't accept support from anyone.
3. It's highly unlikely that he (to give) help — no one would have wanted to support him.
4. Isn't it strange that they (to expect) an answer all those months? Why didn't they drop the whole thing?

5. Is it possible that the Board (to give) serious thought to that idea?

5. It's improbable that he (to bite) by his own dog.

6. It was recommended that the out-dated system (to replace) with something more modern.

7. It was only right that this company's products (to boycott).

8. How wonderful that someone (to think) of everything beforehand!

9. How unfortunate that you (to let) that topic dominate your talk. You could have avoid that, you know.

10. I'm positively shocked that you (to fail) such an easy test.

11. Isn't it advisable that everything (to put) in writing?

12. It's unlikely that your problem (to bring) to their attention already.

13. He hated to upset her, but it was so important that she (to understand), that his motives (to perceive) by someone.

Exercise 4. Complete the following sentences.

1. It's incredible ...

2. I'm greatly displeased ...

3. Isn't it curious ...?

4. It's typical ...

5. It's odd ... isn't it?

6. It's funny ...

7. In the past it was believed important ...

8. Isn't it surprising ...?

9. It was obligatory ...

10. Isn't it splendid ...?

11. It's amusing ...

Exercise 5. Translate the following sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. Sizin mümkün qədər tez çıxıb getməyiniz lazımdır.
2. Arzu olunur ki, siz sərgidə iştirak edəsiniz.
3. Ola bilməz ki, siz belə tez yığışasınız.
4. Heç bir kəsin belə bir sadə məsələni həll edə bilməməsi qəribədir.
5. Ola bilməz ki, siz əvəllər görüşməyəsiniz. O özünü elə aparır ki, sanki sizi yaxşı tanıyır.
6. Uşaqlar üçün yol qaydalarını bilmək olduqca lazımlıdır.
7. Onun belə ağır əməliyyatdan çıxıb qalxması ağlasığmazdır.
8. Onun sizinlə görüşdə özünü belə aparması olduqca qeyri-adidir.
9. Ola bilsin ki, biz yenə görüşəcəyiz.
10. Təklif olunur ki, mətn tərcümədən əvvəl tamamilə oxunsun.
11. Ola bilməz ki, sizə özünüzü müdafiə etməyə imkan verməsinlər.
12. Onun harada olduğunu bildirməməsi qəribədir.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN COMPLEX SENTENCES WITH OBJECT CLAUSES

Exercise 1. Analyse the form of the verb in the following sentences. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. I wish it weren't true.
2. I wish it was summer.
3. He wished he could run away.
4. Don't you wish he were given a chance?
5. If he learns about it, you'll wish you'd never been born!
6. It's all guesswork. I wish you really knew something.
7. I almost wished I were back in my old house.
8. I wish I were working in an office instead of here.
9. I wish I had my children with me. It's such a lovely place!
10. I wish you would stop that noise!
11. I wish he might have stayed here.
12. I wish everything had been done more efficiently.
13. I wish he wouldn't be always boasting.

Exercise 2. Paraphrase the following sentences.

1. I'm sorry you can't go with us.
2. I'd like this horrible day to be over.
3. I'm sorry you aren't enjoying the film.
4. It's a pity we can't be as business-like about it as you are.
5. I'm sorry you couldn't come to the yesterday's party.
6. It's a pity I haven't got a car.
7. It's a pity Joan was asked to leave.
8. I'm sorry you didn't pass the exam.
9. It's a pity you haven't been revising enough.
10. It's a pity he doesn't have a job like yours.
11. I'm sorry I can't go to the disco tonight. I've got too much work to do.

12. I'd like them to make it up.
13. I'm sorry you had to wait.
14. It's a pity you have been waiting so long.
15. I'm sorry you didn't find that key.
16. It's a pity you missed the exhibition.
17. It's a pity you weren't following his story.
18. I'd like him to realise the truth.
19. It's a pity she is no longer in touch with modern life.
20. It's a pity he knows nothing yet.
21. I'd like him to know nothing about this case.
22. It's a pity my family aren't here.
23. I'm sorry my family are here.
24. I'm sorry I took my children with me.
25. I'm sorry I didn't take my children with me.
26. It's a pity she isn't adequately paid.
27. It's a pity he is being so touchy today.

Exercise 3. Use the infinitives in brackets in the correct form.

1. "Are you happy with your job?"
"I wish I (to be)."
2. I wish I (to know) him before.
3. I wish he never (to invite) here!
4. I'm afraid she is over-conscientious. I wish she (to pay) less attention to her work.
5. Timmy wishes he (can go) to the summer camp with the rest of the children.
6. I wish you (not to look) so unbearably surprised.
7. "Do you regret you've said it?"
"I don't regret anything, no. I only wish I (to express) myself more clearly."
8. I'm sure he now wishes he (not to show) me that picture."
9. "A little too late, isn't it?"

"I'm not upset, I tell you. I only wish everybody (to stop) being so sympathetic."

10. Julian wished she (can allow) to see the patient, though no one had been.

11. I wish you (not to show) so much curiosity. It wasn't proper.

12. I wish Bill (not to disappear) so quickly. I wanted to ask him something.

13. Is there any other way?"

'I wish there (to be)."

14. I wish you (to reckon) with the possibility of an inquest before you stole that money.

15. It was a bad ten days. Jeremy nearly wished he (not to refuse) Tony's offer and now (to stay) at his place:

Exercise 4. Translate into English.

1. Təssüf ki, sən mənim məsləhətlərimi dinləmirsən.
2. Təssüf ki, siz onun məsləhətini dinləmədiniz.
3. Mən istərdim ki, siz nəhayət mənim xahişimə əməl edəsiniz.
4. Təssüf ki, onu söhbətə dəvət etməyiblər.
5. Nahaq yerə bu işi ona tapşırırmısınız. O bunun öhdəsindən gəlməyəcək.
6. Nahaq yerə ona hər şeyi demisiniz.
7. Sizin təklifinizi qəbul etməyimə peşmanam.
8. Yaxşı olar ki, bizi sakit buraxasan.
9. Onun hekayəsinin gerçək olduğuna inanmaq istərdim.
10. Təssüf ki, o dili pis bilir.
11. Təssüf ki, siz bunun necə ciddi olduğunu anlamırsınız.
12. Mən bu söhbəti başladığıma təəssüf edirəm.

Exercise 5. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. I insist that you should not interfere with our project.
2. We have arranged that our department should be informed about all new plans.

3. I am anxious that everything should be done by the book.
4. I demanded that everything be done exactly as we planned.
5. I promise I'll see to it that the experiment should be carried out on time.
6. Danny was determined that his plan should be realised and his brother should leave the house.
7. Everyone was eager that the terms should be accepted.
8. I'm sorry that you should have come here in vain.
9. I don't demand anything. I only request that you relent a little.
10. She fears lest her husband should learn about her past.
11. She fears that her husband may learn about her past.
12. Liza trembled that her plans might be revealed.
13. We were terrified lest the rescue team should not be able to reach us.
14. I doubt that they should reach the top by night fall.
15. I doubt that they should have reached the castle by yesterday.

Exercise 6. Paraphrase the following sentences according to the pattern.

- Pattern: I wanted them to talk in undertones (*to suggest*)
I suggested that they should talk in undertones.
1. He wanted every point of view to be taken into consideration. (*to insist*)
 2. He wanted me to sit down. (*to suggest*)
 3. The doctors wanted him to go to hospital and to be operated on as soon as possible. (*to propose*)
 4. I want you to remain close by, just in case. (*to request*)
 5. I don't want you to leave me ever again. (*ta fear*)
 6. We wanted to be invited to the final meeting! (*to arrange*)
 7. I want them to stay away from your family after all

they've done. I want you to be left alone. (*to see to it*)

8. I want you to go to a store and pick out some books for me. (*to request*)

9. I wanted my words to sound more persuasive (*to fear*)

10. They wanted me to get rid of my partners. (*to be anxious*)

11. I just want them to be given one more chance. (*to propose*)

12. Celia's mother wanted her to collect alimony from her ex-husband. (*to urge*)

13. I don't want to be sacked. (*to dread*)

14. We want to reach some agreement here and now. (*to be determined*)

15. Charles wanted his boss's candidacy to be considered, but the others were unpersuaded. (*to urge*)

Exercise 7. Complete the following sentences.

1. The manager recommended ...

2. The students demanded ...

3. The students feared...

4. We have arranged ...

5. I will certainly see to it ...

6. The judge ruled ...

7. The doctors recommended ...

8. The police ordered ...

9. The shareholders demanded ...

10. The employees insisted ...

11. The parents were determined ...

12. The parents trembled ...

13. The teachers were anxious ...

14. The passenger requested ...

Exercise 5. Translate into Azerbaijani.

1. Mən tələb edirəm ki, mənə bütün təfərrüatları söyləyəsiniz.
2. O təkid etdi ki, məşğələlər üçün ona hər bir imkan yaratsınlar.
3. O uşaqların soyuqlayacağından qorxurdu.
4. Müsabiqədə bizim iştirak etməyinizi kim təklif etdi?
5. Müəllim tələb etdi ki, dərs buraxan şagirdlər həkimdən arayış gətirsinlər.
6. Onlar kitabın tezliklə nəşr olunmasında maraqlı idilər.
7. O qorxurdu ki, biz məxfi məlumatla yol tapa bilərik.
8. O tələb etdi ki, məşq zamanı heç kəs içəri daxil olmasın.
9. Tələb olundu ki, bəzi təhlükəsizlik qaydalarına yenidən baxılsın.
10. Ana qorxurdu ki, oğlu imtahandan kəsilə bilər.
11. Komissiya təklif etdi ki, bizim tələblərimiz yazılı formada təqdim olunsun.
12. Biz təklif etdik ki, görüşün vaxtı uzadılsın.

Exercise 6. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. I find it highly improbable that we should receive no answer at all: we will, but not the answer you hope for.
2. They feel it advisable that the general public be kept in the dark about the matter.
3. She found it unbelievable that Johnny shouldn't have been admitted to the club. ,
4. I consider it probable that they should have been given a negative answer.
5. Don't you find it strange that he should be checking all the papers himself? What's wrong?
6. Didn't you think it best that every thing be settled quietly?
7. Marie considered it doubtful that her company should give her a pay rise.
8. I think it absolutely necessary that you should report

directly to me and double check every point before you do that.

9. Don't you find it impossible that he should have been worrying about it all the time?

10. We consider it totally unnecessary that he be bothered again.

Exercise 7. Paraphrase the following sentences according to the pattern.

Pattern: I consider it impossible for him *to* have gone there alone.

I consider it impossible that he should have gone there alone.

1. They consider it of vital importance to receive correct data.

2. I felt it impossible for the book to have been published so soon.

3. She found it important to chair the meeting herself.

4. He finds it best to exclude Robert from all sources of information.

5. She thought it dangerous to switch off the power herself.

6. He thought it unnecessary to maintain the Department at its present size.

7. Don't you find it ridiculous that they have been living here for more than a year and still don't know anything or anyone?

8. Do you believe it true for her to have been taken ill so suddenly?

9. I find it advisable for her not to conduct that interview herself.

10. Didn't they suppose it strange for the troops to have been withdrawn so suddenly?

11. Why do you find it obligatory for us to participate in this farce?

12. Don't you think it wonderful for us to have been invited

there? We'll see all the celebrities!

Exercise 8. Use the infinitives in brackets in the correct form.

1. We found it absolutely necessary that everyone (to participate) in the discussion.

2. I think it doubtful that his yesterday's lecture (to attend) by so many students: he is not what I would call a good teacher.

3. Didn't you think it strange that he (to give) time off for good behaviour?

4. Do you think it doubtful that they (to threaten) by a blackmailer and had to pay him?

5. I feel it advisable that you (to practise) more.

6. I found it shocking that Jean (to bar) from the graduation ceremony, though I can't approve of what she had done.

7. We consider it incredible that he (to write) yet another page-turner: everyone thought he had exhausted that theme.

8. I sat nailed to my seat, finding it unbelievable that no one (to notice) what was going on before their eyes.

9. Everyone found it surprising that she (to make) such efforts to educate herself.

10. Do you think it desirable that your children (to make) to wear uniform?

11. Don't you find it surprising that a nine-year-old (to solve) such a question?

Exercise 9. Complete the following sentences.

1. Do you find it essential ...?'

2. I find it curious ...

3. Do people nowadays find it necessary ...?

4. Students nowadays (don't) consider it obligatory...»

5. Everyone found it amusing ...

6. Why do you feel it funny ...?
7. Didn't the Board find it important ...?
8. I usually think it surprising ...
9. I think it best ...
10. The public think it better ...
11. I consider it highly doubtful ...

Exercise 10. Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Siz nə üçün kitabda onun adının çəkilməsini vacib sayırsınız?

2. Son bir neçə gündə onu heç kimin görməməsi təəccüblü deyildirmi?

3. Benin onunla danışmaması çox təbiidir.

4. Onun təklifinin qəbul edilməməsi təəccüblüdür.

5. Orada onunla pis davranılması mümkün deyil.

6. Həkim güman edir ki, mənim siqaret çəkməyi tərgitməyim lazımdır.

7. Mənə elə gəlir ki, belə rəftar normaldır.

8. O güman edir ki, bizim bu iş haqda unutmağımız yaxşı olardı.

9. Onun bizimlə salamlaşmaması qəribə deyildirmi?

10. Onun tək getməsinə icazə verilməsi şübhəli deyildirmi?

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN COMPLEX SENTENCES WITH ATTRIBUTIVE APPOSITIVE CLAUSES

Exercise 1. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. No one objected to his demand that he should be paid his regular fee.
2. No one objected to his demand that he be paid regularly.
3. His fear that anyone should see him was deep.
4. The new instruction that progress reports should be submitted once a week surprised everyone, but was nevertheless followed.
5. She expressed our common wish that the subject be given serious attention.
6. I could not hide my disbelief that my colleagues should have done so well without me while I had been ill.
7. Strong apprehension lest someone should reveal her secret was written all over her face.
8. Why didn't you stop him when he voiced that silly proposal that we should not attend the session?
9. Everyone thought his fear lest his real name be found out groundless.
10. I think Peter's suggestion that we should go to the bar and try to recover from the jet lag is reasonable.

Exercise 2. Complete the following sentences.

1. The instruction ... was followed.
2. The motion... was supported by the majority.
3. Your doubt ... is groundless.
4. I support your demand ...
5. I have nothing against your wish ...
6. Their fear was getting on my nerves.
7. I consider the request ... important.

8. I heartily disagree with the idea...
9. His surprise ... was obvious.
10. He voiced his curious idea ...
11. As I had no way out, I was forced to consider the idea... again.
12. Their fear ... was totally incomprehensible.

Exercise 3. Translate into English.

1. Bizim şöbənin bağlanması haqqında sərəncamınız məni məyus etdi.

2. Yeməxanada siqaret çəkilməməsi haqqında sizin qərarınız yekdilliklə bəyənilir.

3. Fasilə olunmasına dair təklifiniz hamımızı məmnun etdi.

4. Müdir dedi ki, işçilərin maaş artımına dair xahişi əsaslandırılmış deyil.

5. Əksəriyyət bu məsələnin müzakirəsinin təxirə salınmasına dair təklifə səs verdi.

6. Onun beş günlük iş həftəsinə keçilməsinə dair təklifi hamını təəccübləndirdi.

7. Yalanın açılacağı qorxusu ona fikrini cəmləşdirməyə imkan vermirdi.

8. Mən növbəti məsələnin mənsiz müzakirə olunmamasına dair arzumu bildirdim.

9. Direktor siqaret çəkməyənlərin maaşının artırılacağına dair göstəriş verdi.

10. Onca mütəxəssisləri dinləyib, sonra qərar verməyə dair planı hamı bəyəndi.

11. Məncə, onun işdən azad olunmaqdan qorxmasına heç bir əsas yoxdur.

THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD IN COMPLEX SENTENCES WITH ATTRIBUTIVE CLAUSES

Exercise 1. Analyse the form of the verb in the following sentences. Translate the sentences into Azerbaijani.

1. It's time the child were in bed.
2. It's high time someone stepped in and stopped this meaningless quarrel.
3. Isn't it time you took some action against them?
4. It's time someone gave me a hand!
5. It's about time he was given another chance.
6. Isn't it time that you should stop waiting for an opportunity to be offered you on a silver platter?
7. Don't you think it's time you were working on your project?
8. Can't the child behave? It's high time someone told him that won't do.
9. It's time you should be doing something with your life. It's time you were looking for a place to settle in.
10. Isn't it high time she gave up on that idea?
11. It was time he should study music.
13. It's time he were having breakfast, isn't it?

Exercise 2. Use the infinitives in brackets in the correct form.

1. It's high time you (to do) something about that.
2. It's time the problem (to deal with).
3. Don't you find it's time that someone (to tell) our supervisor that the experiment is going wrong?
4. Isn't it time he (to be) home?
5. It's about time we (to tell) about your plans.
6. Are you still reading? It's time you (to work) again.
7. Late again? It's time you (to look) for another job!

8. It's time someone else (to ask) to attend this boring conference — just for a change.

9. It's high time you (to stop) daydreaming.

10. It's time he (to consult) his colleagues, isn't it?

11. It's time some changes (to made) in the Department. They are long overdue.

12. It's time it (to become) clear to you how total the failure is.

13. It's high time something (to do) about this case — and quickly.

14. It's time that someone else (to chair) the meeting.

15. It's high time you (to consider) your position instead of being so sure of yourself.

16. The same story? It's time you (to think) of something more credible.

16. Isn't it high time you (to be) on first-name terms with Doris?

Exercise 3. Paraphrase the following sentences using attributive clauses.

1. They've been parted for a long time. It's time for him to forget about her.

2. It's time for us to be given a definite answer.

3. Angela has known me for ages. It's time for her to get used to my ways.

4. It's time for you to know the meaning of the proverb "It never rains but it pours".

5. If you want anything done properly, you should start doing it yourself.

6. The scheme is outdated. It's time for some improvement.

7. I've just had bad luck. It's about time for something good to happen.

8. Isn't it necessary to put an end to her nagging?

9. Why don't you ever speak up?
10. You've been learning English for some time. Why can't you spell this word yet?
11. It's time to be going home, I think.
12. It's high time for my fortune to take the turn for the better.
13. Isn't it time for all of us to put some pressure on him? Otherwise he might never listen to our demands.
14. Why don't you tell them anything about your decision?
15. Why don't they tell you anything about their decision?
16. It's no use reasoning with him. Why don't you stop?

Exercise 4. Translate into English.

1. Saat səkkizdir. Durmağın vaxtıdır.
2. O mənə çoxdan zəng edib. Onun gəlməyinin vaxtıdır.
3. Sizin getməyinizin vaxtı deyil?
4. Məncə, bu məsələ haqqında qərar qəbul etməyin əsil vaxtıdır.
5. Sənin çoxlu səhvlərin var. Qaydaya əməl etməyin vaxtıdır.
6. Uşaqların yatmaqlarının vaxtıdır.
7. Onlar bir-birinə lazımdır. Onların barışmaqlarının vaxtıdır.
8. Sizin üçün şikayətlənməyə son qoyub, hərəkətə keçməyin vaxtıdır.
9. Tezliklə imtahanlar başlanır. Hazırlaşmağın vaxtı deyilmi?
10. Ona kömək etməyin əsil vaxtıdır.
11. Qərar qəbul etməyin vaxtı deyildirmi?
12. Müalicəyə başlamağımızın əsil vaxtıdır.

REVISION EXERCISES

I. Use the infinitives in brackets in the correct form

1. If I (to have) enough time, I (to go) for a walk tomorrow.
2. If I (to have) time yesterday, I (to go) for a walk.
3. If I (to know) everything, I (not to do) that.
4. I wish you (to watch) this film.
5. If you (to tell) me this before, I (not to do) that.
6. I wish this telegram (to be sent) tomorrow.
7. I wish this telegram (to be sent) 2 days ago.
8. I wish you (to have) a cup of wine.
9. I wish I (to buy) it tomorrow.
10. I wish I (to buy) it yesterday.
11. If I (to revise) these rules, I should know them better.
12. If I (to revise) these rules, i should have know them better.
13. I wish you (to ring up) to me yesterday.
14. She looked at me in such a way as if she (to see) me for the first time.
15. What would you do if I (to ask) you for help?
16. Would you have helped me if I (to ask) you for it?
17. She treated him in such a way as though he (to be) her brother.
18. The room looked as if it (not to be lived) in for you.
19. It is high time you (to inform) us about your plan.
20. I wish you (to help) me tomorrow.
21. You must be very attentive lest you (to lose) your way.
22. If you (to be) here last year you (to rest) well.
23. I wish you (to rest) here last year.
24. I wish you (to rest) there next year.
25. If I (to be) you yesterday I (not to waste) my time.
26. If I (to be) you tomorrow I (not to waste) my time.

27. We help you so that you (to finish) your work.
28. We help you lest you (to have) any difficulty in setting the matter.
29. If I (to be) you, I should change my job.
30. If you (to sell) more products, you would have earned more money.
31. It is important that he (to call) me as soon as possible.
32. He suggests that I (to try) something of a serious nature.
33. If you (to repair) the TV set, you (not to be upset) now.
34. I (to earn) much money, if I (to work) there.
35. If I (to be) you, I (not to do) this tomorrow.
36. If I (to be) you, I (not to go) there yesterday.
37. You must be very attentive lest you (to lose) your way.
38. Don't treat your sister to any ice – cream lest she (to have) a sore throat.
39. We wish you (to attend) the meeting yesterday.
40. If I (to be) you, I (to do) that tomorrow.
41. If you (to have dinner) on time, you would not be angry now.
42. If you (to go) to the market tomorrow, you (to buy) some vegetables.
43. If only I (to take) you to the village again.
44. I wish I (not to meet) you that day.
45. You must be very attentive lest you (to lose) your documents.
46. Don't treat me to any ice – cream but I (to have) a sore throat.
47. I wish the letter (to be sent) soon.
48. I wish you (to send) the letter soon.
49. It is late. I wear lest I (to finish) my preparations.
50. He is talking as if he (to know) me for a long time.
51. If I had been you I (not to help) them.

52. I wish we (to take) a taxi yesterday.
53. I wish I (to stay) here two more days.
54. I wish I (not to stay) there yesterday.
55. He is angry as if someone (to offend) him.
56. If I (to come) in time, you (to see) me the day before yesterday.
57. I wish I (to deserve) your respect.
58. If she (to bring) her work this week, I should be able to look it through.
59. If anyone (to suggest) to me to stay here yesterday, I (to stay) with pleasure.
60. If anyone (to suggest) to me to stay here tomorrow, I (to stay) with pleasure.
61. I wish we (to invite) them to the discussion yesterday.
62. If you (to take part) in the match yesterday, we should certainly have won the game.
63. If you (to come) tomorrow, you (to help) us with this work.
64. Whatever he (to be) once, he must behave well.
65. Even if I (to know) him, I shouldn't speak to him.
66. Even if I (to know) him, I shouldn't have spoken to him.
67. It is suggested that we (to take part) in the discussion.
68. Wherever you (to go) you can make friends.
69. She insisted that I (to sing) again.
70. Whoever she (to be) she must help us.
71. If I (to be) you, I (to stay) at home yesterday.
72. If I (to be) you I (to stay) at home tomorrow.
73. He suggested that the children (to help) the farmers.
74. I wish I (to see) you at the journey tomorrow.
75. I wish I (to see) you at the theatre yesterday.
76. I wish you (to have) a cup of coffee
77. If you (to help) yesterday, we (to finish) our work.
78. If you (help) us tomorrow, we (to finish) our work on

time.

79. I wish you (to visit) us tomorrow.

80. I wish you (to visit) us yesterday.

81. The teacher suggested that the students (to stay) at the school after the lesson.

82. If only I (to find) my friend in the city.

83. I wish I (to buy) this book yesterday.

84. I wish you (to have) a cup of coffee.

85. If I were you I (to accept) his invitation.

86. Whatever you (to do) you can not make her go.

87. It is high time you (to begin) this work.

88. If I had been asked, I (to help) you with this work.

89. You must keep silent lest you (to prevent) the examination.

90. Don't treat me to any ice – cream lest I (to have) a sore throat.

91. If you (to attend) yesterday's meeting, you (to hear) everything.

92. I wish I (to take part) in the game tomorrow.

93. Make her put on her warmer clothes lest she (to catch) a cold.

94. It is demanded that you (to translate) this story.

95. I wish she (not to hurt) her sister any more.

96. We wish we (to be given) a chance to correct our mistakes.

97. The teacher suggested that the students (to make) all arrangements for the journey.

98. I wish I (to buy) this book tomorrow.

99. I wish I (to see) my friend last week.

100. He demanded that his friends (to help him).

101. It is suggested that we (to visit) him tomorrow.

102. Whenever you (to ask) him about it, he is complaining.

103. I wish you (to finish) with him for ever.

104. I wish you (to do) that long ago.
105. I shouldn't have visited her even if i (to have) time yesterday.
106. What would you say if I (to invite) you to the cinema.
107. She insisted that I (to repeat) it again.
108. She suggested that we (to inform) her about our plan.
109. It is about 10 o'clock. I fear lest I (to be late) for the train.
110. He is speaking as if he (to know) me for a long time.
111. I (not to go) there if I (to be) you.
112. He suggested that we (to translate) the documents in time.
113. You must be very attentive lest you (to loose) your way.
114. She opens the window every morning so that the children (to get) some fresh air.
115. Take your gloves with you in case it (to get) colder.
116. If you (to tell) me this before, I (not to invite) him to the party.
117. I wish this letter (to be sent) tomorrow.
118. I wish this letter (to be sent) yesterday.
119. I wish I (to be) there tomorrow.
120. He suggested that we ... help him with the work.
121. He came home early in order that he ... watch the new film.
122. I wish you ... have a cup of tea.
123. It is strange that she ... go away without informing us.

II. TRANSLATE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES INTO ENGLISH USING THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

1. Səni dəvət etsəydim, gələrdinmi?
2. Kaş dünən bizimlə birlikdə olaydın.
3. Kaş biz də dünənki yarışa baxaydıq.
4. O, elə danışır ki, sanki ciddi biz səhv etmişdi.
5. Onlar təklif etdilər ki, biz onun qayğısına qalaq.
6. O tələb etdi ki, biz taksi tutaq.
7. Kaş mən bu filmi birdaha görəydim.
8. Siz vaxtında gəlsəydiniz, indi işinizi çoxdan qurtarmışdınız.
9. Əgər sən bizə kömək etsəydin, məsələ indi həll olunmuşdu.
10. Kaş bu haqda əvvəlcədən məlumat alaydım.
11. O elə danışır ki, sanki hər şeyi bilir.
12. O elə danışır ki, sanki hər şeyi öyrənib.
13. Mən onu dəvət edərdim, lakin onu tapa bilmədim.
14. O indi evdə olsaydı, mən ona zəng edərdim.
15. Onunla bu haqda danışmağın vaxtıdır.
16. Kaş o indi bizimlə olaydı.
17. Sən burada olsaydın da, bir şey edə bilməzdim.
18. Sən bir az ucadan danışsaydın, səni başa düşərdik.
19. Sən bir gün tez gəlsəydin, onu görərdin.
20. Mənimlə nahar edərdinizmi.
21. Siz istəsəydiniz də, ona kömək edə bilməzdiniz.
22. Vaxtınız olsaydı, bu işi müzakirə edərdik.
23. Kaş siz bunu mənə deməyəydiniz.
24. Siz elə danışsınız ki, sanki burada olmamısınız.
25. Qatar bir az da geciksəydi, biz konfransa çata bilməyəcəydik.
26. Mən qorxuram ki, sən xəstələnəsən.
27. Sizin bu ağacları əkməyiniz vacibdir.

28. Sən bunu indi etməlisən ki, sabah çətinliyin olmasın.
29. O mənə elə baxırdı ki, sanki heç nə başa düşməmişdi.
30. Mən yüksək qiymətlər almaq istərdimş
31. Kitabları kitabxanaya vaxtında qaytarmağınız tələb olunur.
32. Müəllim təkid etdi ki, o dərslərini vaxtında etsin.
33. Əgər sən mənimlə məsləhətləşsəydin, indi belə narahat olmazdın.
34. Siz çalışmalısınız ki, o bunu etməsin.
35. Bizim planımız haqqında məlumat verməyiniz vacibdir.
36. Tələb olunur ki, bu haqda heç kimə danışmayasız.
37. Ona köməyiniz vacibdir.
38. Kaş bu haqda onunla danışmayaydım.
39. Biz xahiş etdi ki, bu kitab sabah müzakirə olunsun.
40. Mən bunu sənə deyirəm ki, hər şeyi vaxtında edəsən.
41. Kaş mən bunu sənə əvvəllər deyəydim.
42. Artıq işə başlamağın vaxtıdır.
43. Mən gəlmişəmki, təhlükə haqqında səni xəbərdar edim.
44. Sən kim olursan ol, bizə kömək etməlisən.
45. Ona bu məsələ haqqında danışmaq vacibdir.
46. Kaş bunu mənə xatırlatmayaydılar.
47. Onlar xahiş etdilər ki, təkliflər müzakirə olunsun.
48. Tez gəlin ki, bu məsələni müzakirə edək.
49. Sizin bu haqda bilməyiniz vacibdir.
50. Sən mənim məsləhətimə qulaq assaydın, indi belə narahat olmazdın.
51. Nə deyirsən de, o hər şeyi dərhal başa düşür.
52. Kaş bunu mənə xatırlatmayaydın.
53. O, xəstə olmasaydı, gəlmiş olardı.
54. Ondan xahiş edin ki, bunu mənə xatırlatmasın.
55. Diqqətli olun ki, yolu azmayasınız.
56. Əgər bunu mənə deməsəydin, mən indi burda olmazdım.
57. Kaş mən biletləri əvvəldən sifariş edəydim. Artıq gecdir.
58. Kaş sən sabah biletləri sifariş edəydin.

59. Sən desəydin də, mən bunu etməyəcəkdim.
60. O təkid etdi ki, biz işdən sonra onu gözləyək.
61. Əgər onlar bizə kömək etsəydilər, biz işimizi artıq qurtarmışdıq.
62. Kaş mən bunu etməyəydim.
63. O təklif edir ki, biz bu məsələni diqqətlə müzakirə edək.
64. Mən bunu dedim ki, sən hər şeydən xəbərdar olasan.
65. Əgər biz vaxt təyin etsəydik, sən gələrdinmi?
66. Kaş həkim tez getməyəydi.
67. Sən elə baxırsan ki, sanki hər şeydən xəbərdarsan.
68. Kaş onun məktubunu saxlayaydım.
69. Sizin yerinizə olsaydım, mən bunu etməzdim.
70. Hava yaxşı olsaydı, dənizə gedərdik.
71. Plaşınızı götürün ki, yağış size islatmasın.
72. O elə ucadan danışırdı ki, sanki biz onu eşitmirik.
73. Əgər siz kömək etməsəydiniz, biz işimizi qurtarmazdıq.
74. Mənim imkanəm olsaydı, bu işi özüm edərdim.
75. Onlar təklif etdilər ki, biz onlarla əməkdaşlıq edək.
76. Siz istirahət etməlisiniz ki, sabah işdə tez yorulmayasınız.
77. Mən bunu bilsəydim, belə etməzdim.
78. Təklif olunur ki, bu iş müzakirə olunsun.
79. Kaş mən onunla yenidən görüşəydim.
80. Kaş bir az da bizimlə qalaydınız.
81. Əgər siz kömək etməsəydiniz biz işimizi qurtarmazdıq.
82. Siz erkən gəlsəydiniz, gəzintiyə bir yerdə gedərdik.
83. Mən təklif edirəm ki, siz bu əsərlə tanış olasınız.
84. Onlar təkid etdilər ki, biz onu saat 5 – dək gözləyək.
85. Bunu etdim ki, sizin çətinliyiniz olmasın.
86. Kim olursan ol qanuna əməl etməlisən.
87. Biz az da çalışsaydıqda, məsələni həll etmiş olardıq.
88. Kaş onu gəlməyə məcbur edəydiniz.
89. Ona bu haqda məlumat verməyiniz vacibdir.

90. Kaş sizinlə çoxdan tanış olaydım.
91. Onlar təklif etdilər ki, bizim dediklərimiz müzakirə olunsun.
92. Siz elə görünürsüz ki, sanki nə isə demək istəyirsiniz.
93. Onlar təklif etdilər ki, mən hadisənin necə baş verdiyini söyləyim.
94. Kim olursan ol, sən qanuna tabe olmalısan.
95. Kaş bizimlə bir yerdə nahar edəydiniz.
96. O narahat olmasın deyə mən bir daha bu mövzuda danışmadım.
97. Siz bizə kömək etməsəydiniz, biz işimizi vaxtında qurtarmazdıq.
98. Mən bu haqda bilsəydim sənə xəbər edərdim.
99. Tələb olunur ki, bu məsələ sabah müzakirə olunsun.
100. Siz onu xəbərdar etməlisiniz ki, o gecikməsin.
101. Sən elə oynayırısan ki, sanki uzun zaman məşq etmişən.
102. Kaş sənin məktubunu saxlayaydım.
103. O elə danışır ki, sanki heç nə olmayıb.
104. O təklif etdi ki, biz iclası təxirə salaq.
105. O elə baxır ki, sanki hər şeyi unutmuşdur.
106. Mən belə etdim ki, sənə çətin olmasın.
107. Biz bunu bilsəydik, ona icazə verməzdik.
108. Müdir tələb etdi ki, bütün işçilər işdən sonra gözləsinlər.
109. Sizin bu müzakirədə iştirakınız vacibdir.
110. Siz gecikməsəydiniz, biz işimizi vaxtında qurtarmış olardıq.
111. Nə qədər deyirsən de, o heç nəyi başa düşmür.
112. Kaş mən sənin məsləhətinə qulaq asmayaydım.
113. Kaş mən əvvəlcədən biletləri sifariş edəydim.
114. Siz gecikmək üçün taksi tutmalısınız.
115. Əgər o dünən gəlsəydi, məsələ artıq həll edilmişdi.
116. Kaş mən onunla bir daha görüşməyəydim.

117. O t l b etdi ki, biz iclasda iŐtirak ed k.
118. Onlar t klif etdilər ki, biz bunu etməy k.
119. KaŐ m n bunu ona dem y ydim.
120.  g r o d n n g ls ydi, m s l  h ll olunmuŐdu.

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